

## **General terms and conditions 2022.2**

### **Article 1: Definitions**

1. Claim: claim from a Claimant on the basis of Regulation 261/2004, Regulation 785/2004, The Air Passenger Rights and Air Travel Organisers' Licensing Regulations 2019 (the APR Regulations), Regulation 889/2002, the 1999 Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules for International Carriage by Air (the Montreal Convention) or (credit card, travel and/or cancellation) insurance. For avoidance of doubt, unless otherwise agreed in writing, and whether or not notified of other possible claims for damage and loss EUclaim will only be taking action in relation to flight delay claims within the meaning of the rules and regulations aforesaid.
2. Claimant: every natural person, as stated by the Client, making a claim.
3. Debtor: the party owing a debt to the Client.
4. Division: part of EUclaim established in a specific country in which it operates. EUclaim currently has divisions in the Netherlands, Germany and the United Kingdom.
5. EUclaim: the private limited company EUclaim B.V., with its registered office and principal place of business in Arnhem, The Netherlands, which also acts under the names Refunddesk and Flight Delay.
6. EUclaim.co.uk: Internet site of EUclaim that offers airline passengers various options to exercise their rights, based on Regulation 261/2004, Regulation 785/2004, the APR Regulations, Regulation 889/2002, the Montreal Convention.
7. Miss Casey: the private limited liability company Miss Casey B.V., having its registered office and principal place of business in Arnhem, The Netherlands.
8. misscasey.com: Internet site of Miss Casey that offers air passengers various possibilities to collect their rights based on Regulation 261/2004, Regulation 785/2004, the APR Regulations, Regulation 889/2002, the Montreal Convention and/or a (credit card, travel and/or cancellation) insurance.
9. FOP: Flight Observation Pack containing (if available) relevant flight, airport, press and weather data for a specific flight on a specific day.
10. No win-no fee rate: costs for the Client and/or Claimant(s) depending on the result achieved. If no positive result is achieved, no costs are charged for the services that have been provided on a no win-no fee basis. This only applies if explicitly indicated.
11. Client: every natural and/or legal person, his/her representative(s), authorised agent(s), successor(s) in title and/or heir(s) who has/have entered into an agreement with EUclaim or who has/have instructed EUclaim on behalf of the Claimant(s) stated by him. The Client is also the contact person.
12. Agreement: the agreement to which the Client is bound after acceptance of these general terms and conditions.
13. Refund desk: service where a claim can be submitted to EUclaim.
14. www.refunddesk.co.uk: Internet site of EUclaim that offers airline passengers various options to exercise their rights, based on Regulation 261/2004, Regulation 785/2004, the APR Regulations, Regulation 889/2002, the Montreal Convention and/or a (credit card, travel and/or cancellation) insurance..

15. Flightdelaycompensation: service where a claim can be submitted to EUclaim.

16. [www.flightdelaycompensation.com](http://www.flightdelaycompensation.com): Internet site of EUclaim that offers airline passengers various options to exercise their rights, based on Regulation 261/2004.

## **Article 2: General**

1. Wherever these general terms and conditions refer to 'insurance', it must be deemed to include credit card, travel and cancellation insurance.

2. Wherever these general terms and conditions refer to 'EUclaim', it must be deemed to also include 'Refund desk' and/or Flightdelaycompensation. This means that these general terms and conditions equally apply to agreements, of any nature whatsoever, entered into with Refund desk and/or Flightdelaycompensation.

3. These general terms and conditions apply to and form an integral part of any quotation, offer and agreement between EUclaim and the Client and/or Claimant(s), insofar as these conditions have not been explicitly derogated from by agreement in writing by the parties.

4. These general terms and conditions apply to the exclusion of any other conditions. Other terms and conditions only form part of agreements entered into with EUclaim, if and insofar as such has been expressly agreed in writing.

5. EUclaim shall at all times be entitled to make amendments to these Terms and Conditions, subject to the provisions of Section 6:236(i) of the Dutch Civil Code. The Client will be informed in the event of significant changes.

5. EUclaim is at all times entitled to make changes to these general terms and conditions, except for the provisions as stipulated in Section 6:236, subsection i, of the Dutch Civil Code.

6. If one or more provisions in these general terms and conditions appear to be void, voidable or non-binding, the remaining part of these general terms and conditions remains in full force. EUclaim is entitled to replace the void, voidable or nonbinding provisions with provisions that are not void or voidable and which are binding and which, with a view to the object and purposes of these general terms and conditions, reflect the void, voidable or non-binding provision(s) as closely as possible. 6. Insofar as EUclaim, in the performance of the agreement, uses an intermediary/intermediaries and/or third party/parties, these general terms and conditions also apply to this/these intermediary/intermediaries and/or third party/parties.

## **Article 3: Agreements**

1. All offers, made in whatever form, are without obligation and merely serve as an invitation to enter into an agreement, unless EUclaim states otherwise.

2. An agreement is only formed if and insofar as the agreement has been confirmed by EUclaim in writing, by means of an e-mail or otherwise, or when EUclaim has performed the agreement.

3. By entering into an agreement with EUclaim, the Client declares that he/she is entitled to enter into this agreement or to issue the instruction on behalf of the (fellow) Claimant(s) indicated by him.

4. EUclaim is entitled to decide against entering into an agreement or to refuse a Client and/or Claimant(s), without stating the reasons. In that event, EUclaim will notify the Client thereof as soon as possible.

5. EUclaim reserves the right to terminate (part of ) the agreement and/or (part of) the agreement in the event of a situation which prevents a proper performance of the agreement, a situation which makes the relation with the Client unworkable or at the discretion of EUclaim.

6. EUclaim reserves the right to perform each agreement that has been entered into on a no win-no fee basis entirely at its discretion, while a positive result can never be guaranteed. EUclaim reasonably endeavours to perform the agreement to the best of its knowledge and ability.

7. If EUclaim agrees a fixed fee (which departs from the rates described in article 5 of these terms and conditions) or fixed price with the Client, EUclaim is at all times entitled to increase this fee or price, as from three months after entering into this agreement. If the price increase follows from a statutory obligation, EUclaim is also entitled to increase this fee or price within this three-month period.

8. If at any time the Client decides to cancel the instruction or terminate the agreement after contractual work has actually already been performed or after EUclaim, or one of the partners (engaged by EUclaim), has commenced legal proceedings at the Court, EUclaim is entitled to charge the Client and/or Claimant(s) the no win-no fee rate, the handling fee (in accordance with article 5 of these terms and conditions), as well as adverse costs incurred. In the event EUclaim has commenced legal proceedings, '(actual) costs incurred' is taken to mean, but not limited to, court fees, costs of service, other bailiff's costs, extrajudicial collection costs, authorised representative's fees, additional fees and other costs incurred. In the event of invoicing by EUclaim, the Client is obliged to effect payment of the amount due within 14 days after the invoice date.

9. Agreements involving the purchase of one of the products of EUclaim via the Internet, will be performed after receipt of the agreed amount.

10. EUclaim will assess on a case-by-case basis how the Agreement should be conducted. EUclaim operates on the basis of a signed power of attorney provided by the Claimant or on the basis of an assignment by which the Claimant's claim is transferred to EUclaim.

11. By entering into an agreement with EUclaim, the Client, in the name of Claimant(s) indicated by him, authorises EUclaim to perform all (collection) work which, in the opinion of EUclaim, is needed and/or beneficial, including (but not limited to) effecting an out-of-court settlement, signing full and final settlements, engaging a collection agency, lawyer, legal agency and/or enforcement agent.

12. If and insofar as EUclaim deems this necessary, EUclaim will be entitled to transfer a claim to another division or (other) third party/parties and/or intermediary. By extension, EUclaim is entitled to adjust the no win-no fee rate initially agreed, as well as the agreed handling fee, in accordance with the rate applicable in the relevant division. Should EUclaim choose to transfer the claim to a third party (not being another division of EUclaim), the Client will receive documents from this third party to be agreed by Client for the engagement of this third party. By engaging this third party, the engagement of EUclaim will cease and EUclaim shall no longer have any obligations under the agreement with the Client. The Client shall then no longer have the obligation to pay a no win-no fee rate or administration cost to EUclaim, but to the third party.

13. If desired or necessary, EUclaim will include a Claim based on Regulation 785/2004, Regulation 889/2002, the Montreal Convention and/or a (credit card, travel and/or cancellation) insurance.

#### **Article 4: Obligations of the Client**

1. The Client is obliged to provide EUclaim with all necessary data or information in advance or after filing a claim at EUclaim's request. The data and information must be provided entirely truthfully. In the event the airline company, insurer or credit card company pays the financial compensation directly to the Client and/or Claimant(s) or indicates that they are intending to do so, the Client is obliged to inform EUclaim as soon as possible. The Client must in all cases fully cooperate in order to secure the successful settlement of the claim.
2. The Client is responsible for providing EUclaim with a working e-mail address. EUclaim can in no way be held liable for the information being incorrect. All communication is conducted via the online dossier, by telephone, by post or via the Client's e-mail address held on record by EUclaim.
3. The Client is responsible for providing the correct bank number (IBAN and/or BIC) where the (possible) collection proceeds can be transferred to. EUclaim can in no way be held liable for the information being incorrect.
4. In the case where EUclaim is to transfer funds to the Client via PayPal, the Client is responsible for providing the correct PayPal email address. EUclaim can in no way be held liable for the information being incorrect.
5. EUclaim will not hesitate to report any data/information deliberately provided incorrectly or incompletely as well as cases of fraud, in whichever way committed. The Claimant will also be charged the fee as set out in Article 3.8 and Article 5 of these Terms and Conditions.
6. The Client indemnifies EUclaim against all third-party claims as a result of the Client making incorrect statements and/or providing incorrect data/information and/or committing fraudulent acts.
7. The Client and/or Claimer(s) shall not contact or maintain contact with the airline, insurer and/or credit card company regarding the Claim submitted by EUclaim. If the airline, insurer and/or credit card company contact the Client and/or Claimant(s) directly concerning the claim submitted by EUclaim, this must be reported to EUclaim immediately.
8. The Client and/or Claimant(s) will not have its Claim processed elsewhere. If the Claim is already being processed elsewhere, the Client and/or Claimant(s) will immediately discontinue the Claim there. If EUclaim is forced to discontinue the Claim because of the foregoing situation, article 3 paragraph 8 of these Conditions shall apply.

#### **Article 5: Rate**

1. The no win-no fee rate in the English division is 29% including VAT of the full (claim) amount to which the Client and/or Claimant(s) is/are entitled on the basis of Regulation 261/2004, Regulation 785/2004, The APR Regulations, Regulation 889/2002, and the Montreal Convention. It should be emphasised that the no win-no fee rates (may) differ between the respective divisions. The foregoing then also means that if, for process-economic reasons, a claim must be handled by another division, the rate may also change. The Client is charged the no win-no fee rate, if the debtor has effected payment to EUclaim, directly to the Client, Claimants(s) or to the (legal expenses) insurer or any other third party/parties on the basis of Regulation 261/2004, Regulation 785/2004, The APR Regulations, Regulation 889/2002, and the Montreal Convention. The no win-no fee rate is also payable in the event of a situation as described in article 3, paragraph 8 of these general terms and conditions.

2. In addition to the provisions referred to in paragraph 5.1, the Client is charged € 33 handling fee per Claimant for work in a Claim on the basis of Regulation 261/2004 and/or the APR Regulations. It should be emphasised that the handling fee in the respective divisions (may) differ.

3. In addition to the provisions referred to in paragraph 5.1, the Client is charged € 33 handling fee per Claim for work in that Claim on the basis of Regulation 785/2004, Regulation 889/2002 and the Montreal Convention. It should be emphasised that the handling fee in the respective divisions (may) differ.

4. As soon as EUclaim has accepted a claim, an agreement has been formed between EUclaim, the Client and the Claimant(s). From that moment on, EUclaim is entitled to charge the debtor statutory interest and adverse costs incurred by EUclaim, including (but not limited to) (extra)judicial (collection) costs, court fees, costs of service, bailiff's costs, authorised representative's fees, additional fees and other costs incurred. These costs, in the event of payment by the debtor, are entirely payable to EUclaim. If the Client and/or Claimant(s) decide(s) to withdraw the claim, EUclaim will be entitled to charge him/them the costs described previously (in addition to the rates as referred to in paragraphs 2 and 3).

5. All bank or transaction costs involved in international payments of the amounts due to the Client and/or Claimants(s) will be charged on to the Client and/or Claimant(s).

6. All costs associated with the collection of a cheque for the amounts due to the Client and/or Claimant(s) will be passed on to the Client and/or Claimant(s).

#### **Article 6: Payment and receipt of funds**

1. Payment (if applicable) can be effected in (one of) the manner(s) as indicated during the ordering process. This payment must be made during or immediately after entering into the agreement.

2. EUclaim is entitled to suspend or terminate the performance of the agreement and ensuing agreements, if the Client and/or Claimant(s) is/are in default with regard to any payment or obligation on its/their part.

3. All funds received by EUclaim for or on behalf of the Client and/or Claimant(s) will be deposited into the bank account of EUclaim.

4. Payments made by the debtor to EUclaim or directly to the Client and/or Claimant(s), (legal expenses) insurer or third party/parties are deemed collection results. The following must be paid from this result first: the no win-no fee rate, the handling fee, (extra)judicial (collection) costs, statutory interest, court fees, costs of service, bailiff's costs, authorised representative's (additional) fees and other (actual) costs incurred. These funds are immediately and entirely payable to EUclaim.

5. Payments made by the debtor on the basis of Regulation 261/2004, Regulation 785/2004, the APR Regulations, Regulation 889/2002, the Montreal Convention or insurance to a (legal expenses) insurer or third party/parties or directly to the Client and/or Claimant(s), must be reported to EUclaim without delay. Within 7 days of receipt of the funds by the Client, Claimant(s), (legal expenses) insurer or third party/parties, the no-cure-no-pay rate, the handling fee as well as the statutory interests claimed by EUclaim and the (actual) costs incurred, viz.: (extra)judicial (collection) costs, costs of service, (other) bailiff's costs, court fees, authorised representative's (additional) fees and other (actual) costs incurred, must be paid to EUclaim. In the event the Client and/or Claimant(s) fail(s) to do so, EUclaim will charge all the costs involved in the collection of the payments as referred to in the first sentence of this paragraph on to the Client and/or Claimant(s).

6. If the debtor offers the Client and/or Claimant(s), (legal expenses) insurer or third party/parties compensation in kind, e.g. in the form of tickets or vouchers, the Client and/or Claimant(s), (legal expenses) insurer or third party/parties are free to accept this (except in the case as mentioned in Article 5.4). The Client and/or Claimant(s) is/are obliged to immediately notify EUclaim in the event of acceptance thereof. In such an event, the Client and/or Claimant(s) is/are obliged to pay EUclaim the rate owed, as referred to in article 5 of these general terms and conditions. Article 3.8 of these terms and conditions applies in this case.

7. In the event EUclaim has already commenced legal proceedings in the name of the Client and/or Claimant(s), the Client and/or Claimant(s) do (does) not have the option to withdraw the claim without charge, terminate the agreement or accept a settlement offer by the debtor. If the Client and/or Claimant(s), without having obtained explicit, prior written approval, opt(s) to accept a (settlement) offer, to terminate the agreement or to withdraw a claim, then the Client and/or Claimant(s) owe(s) the rate referred to in article 3.8 of these terms and conditions, which applies in this case.

8. In the event the Client and/or Claimant(s) is/are in default of any payment owed to EUclaim, EUclaim will charge the Client and/or Claimant(s) all costs involved in the collection of this payment.

9. The amounts payable to the Client and/or Claimants(s) - provided the amounts are causally traceable - will be paid by EUclaim to the Client within 30 days after receipt by EUclaim, with due observance of the provisions of articles 5 and 6 of these terms and conditions. Payments will be made to the bank number or PayPal email address held on record by EUclaim.

10. If EUclaim inadvertently pays out too much money to the Client, the Client must immediately repay this to EUclaim. The amount overpaid by EUclaim shall be regarded as undue payment within the meaning of Section 6:203 of the Dutch Civil Code.

11. The amount payable to the Client and/or Claimant(s) will remain in the passenger's cash account of EUclaim for a maximum period of one year. This year commences after the Client has been notified of the amount collected for him (and his fellow Claimant(s)), at the Client's e-mail address held on record by EUclaim. After expiry of this year, the right of the Client and/or Claimant(s) to claim this amount expires.

#### **Article 7: Online file access and procedures**

1. Only the Client is entitled to access the file, which is taken to mean:

a. Access to the data and documents provided by the Client and/or Claimant(s);

b. Access to the correspondence between the Client and EUclaim as well as correspondence between EUclaim and the Debtor, insofar as it only relates to his/her claim.

2. On the subject of legal proceedings commenced by EUclaim, EUclaim is entitled to bring these according to own insights or to effect settlements. (Draft) pleading and other documents are not provided with a view to possible confidential (personal or business) information.

3. EUclaim will be free to submit a request for enforcement from the authorised national enforcement body. If this request is rejected, or if the national enforcement body refuses to cooperate in any way, EUclaim will be free to commence (legal) proceedings under administrative law, as well as to withdraw the relevant claim and discontinue the further processing thereof.

4. If EUclaim considers it inopportune to commence legal proceedings or to continue them on account of advanced insights, new information or other circumstances, EUclaim will be entitled to withdraw, cancel the claim or come to an out-of-court settlement for an amount lower than the compensation amount claimed by the Client and/or Claimant(s) by virtue of section 7 of Regulation 261/2004, Regulation 785/2004, the APR Regulations, Regulation 889/2002, the Montreal Convention or insurance. The provisions of Articles 5 and 6 of these Terms and Conditions continue to apply in full. EUclaim will not initiate legal proceedings if the (remaining) claim amount is less than €250. If during the handling of the claim it appears that the (remaining) claim amount is (or has become) less than €250, EUclaim is entitled to withdraw the claim.

#### **Article 8: Personal details**

1. EUclaim processes the (personal) data which is provided by the Client within the framework of the performance of the agreement. EUclaim will comply with the provisions of the relevant privacy and/or data protection legislation, including the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR).
2. Without separate approval, EUclaim will refrain from disclosing (personal) data to thirds/third parties, except if and insofar as this is required for recovering the claim that has been submitted.
3. If so requested by the Client and/or Claimant(s), EUclaim will remove the personal data from its database. Only the Client can adjust and change data (online), or have this adjusted or changed (online). If so requested, EUclaim must provide an overview of the details of the Client and/or Claimant(s), which are held on record by EUclaim.
4. For a comprehensive overview of EUclaim's method of working with regards to processing personal data, please see our Privacy Statement.

#### **Article 9: Intellectual property**

1. EUclaim reserves the rights and powers it is entitled to by virtue of the relevant copyright legislation and other (intellectual property) law and regulations. EUclaim is entitled to use the knowledge it has gained during the performance of an agreement also for other purposes, if and insofar as this does not involve the disclosure of any strictly confidential information of the Client to a third party/parties.
2. The Client and/or Claimant(s) shall not be permitted to use and/or process the letters or documents drawn up by EUclaim without the prior written consent of EUclaim.

#### **Article 10: Liability and indemnity**

1. If EUclaim should be liable in any way, then this liability will be limited to what has been stipulated in this article.
2. If and insofar as EUclaim attributably fails or has attributably failed in the fulfilment of an (assumed) obligation, it cannot be held liable for (any) (in)direct loss suffered or to be suffered by the Client, Claimant(s) and/or third party/parties. Indirect loss is taken to mean, but not limited to, consequential loss, non-material loss, direct trading loss and loss of orders and profit.
3. The liability of EUclaim can cover no more than direct loss and will never exceed the amount (including VAT) the Client and/or Claimant(s) is/are entitled to in accordance with section 7 of Regulation 261/2004, , Regulation 785/2004, the APR Regulations, Regulation 889/2002, the Montreal Convention or insurance with due observance of article 5 of these terms and conditions.

4. The terms stipulated in the previous paragraphs are without prejudice to any liability of EUclaim by virtue of mandatory legal provisions.
5. EUclaim can in no way be held liable for missing or incorrect data which has or should have been provided by the Client (see article 4 of these terms and conditions).
6. After delivery of the purchased products, EUclaim is no longer involved in or liable for the correct use thereof, or their successful application, in any way.
7. The Client and/or Claimant(s) indemnify EUclaim against any claims brought by a third party/parties suffering damage or losses in relation to the performance of the agreement.
8. If EUclaim is confronted by a third party/parties seeking to bring a claim, the Client and/or Claimant(s) is/are obliged to assist EUclaim both in and out of court and to promptly do everything that can be expected from the Client and/or Claimant(s) in that event. Should the Client and/or Claimant(s) remain in default with regard to taking adequate measures, EUclaim, without further notice of default, will be entitled to proceed thereto itself. All costs incurred and (any) loss and suffered by EUclaim, an intermediary/intermediaries and a third party/parties caused as a result will be at the full expense and risk of the Client and/or Claimant(s).
9. Non-timely performance of the agreement by EUclaim does not give the Client and/or Claimant(s) the right to compensation or to suspend any obligation towards EUclaim.
10. EUclaim can never be held liable for any administrative error(s) made by it, its partner(s) or a third party/parties engaged by it. EUclaim reserves the right to rectify this/these administrative error(s).

#### **Article 11: Force majeure**

1. EUclaim is not obliged to fulfil an obligation for the Client and/or Claimant(s), if it is impeded in doing so as a result of a circumstance which is not attributed to EUclaim, nor if EUclaim is accountable for it by law, juristic act or generally accepted standards.
2. Force majeure includes, in addition to what is included in the law and jurisprudence, all external causes, foreseen or not foreseen, which cannot or could not be actually influenced by EUclaim, as a result of which, however, EUclaim is unable to fulfil its obligations towards the Client and/or Claimant(s). EUclaim is furthermore entitled to invoke force majeure if the circumstance prevents the (further) performance of the agreement after EUclaim was to have fulfilled its obligation.
3. During the time that the force majeure period continues, EUclaim is entitled to suspend any obligations under the agreement.
4. Insofar as EUclaim, at the time the force majeure commences, has meanwhile (partly) fulfilled its obligations under the agreement, or will be able to do so, and the fulfilled part and/or the part to be fulfilled represents independent value, EUclaim will be entitled to separately invoice the part that has already been fulfilled and/or that is yet to be fulfilled.

**Article 12: Time limit**

1. The time limit for all claims against EUclaim and a third party/parties engaged by EUclaim in the performance of an agreement, amounts to one year, as referred to in article 6, paragraph 10 of these terms and conditions.

**Article 13: Applicable law/disputes**

1. All agreements concluded with EUclaim are governed by Dutch law.
2. Any disputes with EUclaim will be submitted to the competent court.